a long time the state was not in a position financially to restore even fractionally the original value of the war bonds, but the bondholders of limited means received Government assistance. State expenditure under this heading has amounted to 60 million pengős since 1928. The war bonds were revalued in 1942 by Act of Parliament. The bonds are now worth 5% of their original value except those of small denominations, which can be cashed at 10% of their original value. Those who were entitled to Government assistance from their war bonds will continue to receive such grants-in-aid.

Protection of the small investor.

The interests of the small investor required governmental aid at other times. The Hungarian banking institutions survived the many economic depressions (with the exception of the post-war inflation) without serious disturbance to their financial structure and without inflicting a loss on their depositors. After the consolidation of public finances it seldom became necessary for the Government to intervene on behalf of the depositors, except in the case of banks in the re-occupied territories. The Government had to render financial assistance to these to tide them over the period of re-organization. Only when the Phönix Insurance Company collapsed was there some danger of many small investors suffering losses, but steps taken by the Government averted the danger and put the whole insurance system on a sounder basis.

Social Housing Projects.

The problem of adequate housing for the industrial population in urban districts became acute during the